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Sticking To The Point: A Friction And Adhesion Model For.. - Jun Chen Christopher (1997) (Correct)
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...into contact with the surface. These models were designed for and implemented on the PHANTOM **force-feedback** device marketed by SensAble Technologies. Early implementations were also tested on the Argonne... /...and Adhesion Model for Simulated Surfaces," citeProceedings of the Sixth Annual Symposium on **Haptic** Interfaces for Virtual Environment and Teleoperator Systems/cite, Dallas, Texas. November... /...magnitude is independent of the direction of the force the force due to adhesion increases as a **spring force** until the maximum force is reached, then drops back to zero over some distance (simulating a...

www.cs.unc.edu/Research/nano/doc/papers/sticking_to_point.pdf

Inertial Force Feedback For A Locomotion Interface - Robert Christensen (1998) (Correct)
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... **INERTIAL FORCE FEEDBACK FOR A LOCOMOTION INTERFACE** Robert R. Christensen John M. Hollerbach Yangming Xu Sanford G. Meek... /...The purpose was to make locomotion on the Treadport more like locomotion on the ground. The **feedback force** was applied to the user by a mechanical tether. Psychophysical experiments were performed to... /...The results showed that all eleven subjects preferred inertial **force feedback** when compared to a **spring force** or no force. 1 INTRODUCTION One of the challenges of virtual reality research is to simulate...

www.cs.utah.edu/~jmh/Christensen98.ps

Investigating the Use of Force Feedback for Motion-Impaired.. - Simeon Keates Patrick (2000)

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...for All" Short Paper CNR-IROE, Florence, Italy 25-26 October 2000 Investigating the use of **force feedback** for motion-impaired users Simeon Keates 1 , Patrick Langdon 1 , John Clarkson 1 and Peter... /...of human-computer interaction (HCI), can improve interaction rates if implemented carefully. **Haptic** feedback is not really exploited in the existing HCI paradigm, so offers a potential method for... /...that outer circle causes the cursor to become subject to the gravity and it is attracted by a **spring force** towards the centre. The average times obtained across all the users are shown in Figure 1. Figure ... ui4all.ics.forth.gr/UI4ALL-2000/files/Short_papers/Keates.pdf

A Learning Methodology for Robotic Manipulation of.. - Ayanna Howard George (Correct)

...category, deformation of the object is usually incorporated directly into force calculation and **force feedback** is utilized to ensure grasp stability [1]. Some of the systems focus on deformation control... /...on the n th particle are accumulation of external force, inertial force, damping force and **spring force**. Using Newton's law of motion, the partial differential equation for motion for the n th ... /...forces acting on the n th particle are accumulation of external force, inertial force, damping force and **spring force**. Using Newton's law of motion, the partial differential equation for motion for the n th ... robotics.jpl.nasa.gov/people/howard/WACdeform.pdf

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...calculated, so that the tissues can be 'felt' by the prospective surgeon. For this, the use of a **force feedback** model is of special importance. The elasticity of structures can be described by use of... /...as integrators (see, for example, [5] or [8]). position velocity acceleration external forces **spring forces** velocity output position output Figure 2: Neurons describing the mass point dynamic Let t be... fuzzy.cs.uni-magdeburg.de/publications/radetNuernPretsKru98.pdf

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A Framework For Collision Detection And Response - Lennerz, Schömer, Warken (Correct)

...This enables the assembly engineer to intuitively manipulate all objects in spite of missing **force feedback** mechanisms. Figure 1 demonstrates the principle: Figure 1: The insertion of a bolt into a... /... acting during a collision consists in using springs. If two objects are going to interpenetrate, a **spring force** depending on the penetration depth pushes them apart. Physically more correct models for the... www-hotz.cs.uni-sb.de/~schoemer/publications/ESS99.ps.gz

Display Of Friction In Virtual Environments Based On Human.. - Nahvi Hollerbach (1998) (Correct)

...for virtual environments. Since a user's fingertip is often placed inside a ring or thimble of a **haptic** interface , the finger pad cannot move relative to the finger structure as freely as it would... /...is proportional to the normal force. It pulls the **haptic** interface towards c (stick center). The **spring force** at this moment is: $f_k f_{jj} n_{jj} (a \backslash \Gamma c) d_{jj} n_{jj} v_{jj} v_{jj} (2)$ As long as the... www.cs.utah.edu/~jmh/Nahvi98b.ps

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